

Anthropology

(Division of Behavioral & Social Sciences - 310-660-3735)

Anthropology 1 - 3 Units

Introduction to Biological Anthropology

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

2015 ONLINE **A. Vigil**

Section 2015 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2015 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2019 ONLINE **A. Vigil**

Section 2019 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2019 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2023 ONLINE **V. Desetto**

Section 2023 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2023 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2027 ONLINE **B. Wong**

Section 2027 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2027 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Anthropology 1H - 3 Units

Honors Introduction to Biological Anthropology

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

Note: Students may take either Anthropology 1 or Anthropology 1H. Duplicate credit will not be awarded.

2033 ONLINE **M. Waters**

Section 2033 is designed for students in the Honors Transfer Program. Section 2033 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2033 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Anthropology 2 - 3 Units

Introduction to Cultural Anthropology

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

2041 ONLINE **A. Mannen**

Section 2041 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2041 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2043 ONLINE **A. Mannen**

Section 2043 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2043 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Anthropology 3 - 3 Units

Introduction to Archaeology

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

2059 ONLINE **K. Olson**

Section 2059 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2059 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2061 ONLINE **K. Olson**

Section 2061 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2061 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Anthropology 5 - 1 Unit

Biological Anthropology Laboratory

Prerequisite: Anthropology 1 with a minimum grade of C or concurrent enrollment

2065 ONLINE **M. Waters**

Section 2065 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2065 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2067 ONLINE **B. Wong**

Section 2067 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2067 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Anthropology 11 - 3 Unit

Anthropology of Religion, Magic and Witchcraft

Recommended Preparation: eligibility for English 1A

2083 ONLINE **R. Otero**

Section 2083 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2083 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Art History

(Division of Behavioral & Social Sciences - 310-660-3735)

Art History 101 - 3 Units

Art and Visual Culture: A Global Perspective

Recommended Preparation: eligibility for English 1A

Note: formerly Art 101

- 2119 ONLINE** **A. Ahmadpour**
Section 2119 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2119 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2121 ONLINE** **A. Ahmadpour**
Section 2121 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2121 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2131 ONLINE** **G. Potts**
Section 2131 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2131 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2135 ONLINE** **A. Bronte**
Section 2135 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2135 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2139 ONLINE** **C. Robertson**
Section 2139 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2139 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Art History 102A - 3 Units

History of Western Art - Prehistoric to Gothic

Recommended Preparation: eligibility for English 1A

Note: formerly Art 102A

- 2143 ONLINE** **W. Meyer**
Section 2143 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2143 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2145 ONLINE** **W. Meyer**
Section 2145 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2145 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2149 ONLINE** **E. Russell**
Section 2149 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2149 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Art 102AH - 3 Units

Honors History of Western Art - Prehistoric to Gothic

Recommended Preparation: eligibility for English 1A

Note: formerly Art 102AH

- 2153 ONLINE** **E. Russell**
Section 2153 is designed for students in the Honors Transfer Program. Section 2153 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2153 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Art 102B - 3 Units

History of Western Art – Proto-Renaissance to 19th Century

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

Note: formerly Art 102B

- 2165 ONLINE** **K. Whitney**
Section 2165 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2165 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2167 ONLINE** **K. Whitney**
Section 2167 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2167 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Childhood Education

(Division of Behavioral & Social Sciences - 310-660-3735)

Child Development 103 - 3 Units

Child Growth and Development

Recommended Preparation: eligibility for English 1A

- 2187 ONLINE** **J. Jefferis**
Section 2187 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2187 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2189 ONLINE** **J. Jefferis**

Section 2189 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2189 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2191 ONLINE Y. Lopez-Arellano

Section 2191 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2191 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2193 ONLINE V. Marquez

Section 2193 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2193 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2195 ONLINE K. Toyoda-Smart

Section 2195 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2195 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

4109 ON-CAMPUS 10:00-12:15pm MTWTh C. Tatsumi..... SOCS 208

Section 4109 is for students in UBMS-CSUDH through High School Dual Enrollment. Section 4109 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Child Development 104 - 3 Units

The Home, the School, the Community

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

2215 ONLINE M. Marano

Section 2215 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2215 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Child Development 108 - 3 Units

Principles and Practices of Teaching Young Children

Prerequisite: Child Development 103 with a minimum grade of C or concurrent enrollment

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

2231 ONLINE M. Marano

Section 2231 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2231 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Child Development 112 - 3 Units

Teaching Young Children in a Diverse Society

Prerequisite: Child Development 103 with a minimum grade of C or concurrent enrollment

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

2237 ONLINE B. Wilson

Section 2237 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2237 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Child Development 114 - 3 Units

Observing and Assessing Young Children

Prerequisite: Child Development 103 with a minimum grade of C or concurrent enrollment

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

2241 ONLINE S. Baxter

Section 2241 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2241 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Child Development 150 - 3 Units

Introduction to Children with Special Needs

Recommended Preparation: eligibility for English 1A

2275 ONLINE J. Young

Section 2275 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2275 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Economics

(Division of Behavioral & Social Sciences 310-660-3735)

Economics 100 - 3 Units

Fundamentals of Economics

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

Note: Economics 100 with a minimum grade of C satisfies the recommended preparation for Economics 101. Students who have received credit in Economics 101 and 102 will not receive credit for Economics 100 formerly Economics 5

4115 ONLINE G. Nebbia

Section 4115 is designed for Torrance Unified School District High School students. Section 4115 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 4115 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

4117 ONLINE G. Nebbia

Section 4117 is designed for Torrance Unified School District High School students. Section 4117 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 4117 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Economics 101 - 3 Units

Principles of Economics: Macroeconomics

Prerequisite: Mathematics 73 or 80 with a minimum grade of C in prerequisite or qualification by testing (El Camino College Mathematics Placement Test) and assessment

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

Note: Economics or Business students should consult with a counselor to determine which intermediate algebra course is appropriate for the major formerly Economics 1

- 2283 ONLINE** **M. Inouye**
Section 2283 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2283 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2285 ONLINE** **M. Inouye**
Section 2285 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2285 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2287 ONLINE** **T. Carter**
Section 2287 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2287 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2289 ONLINE** **T. Carter**
Section 2289 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2289 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2301 ONLINE** **M. Fradkin**
Section 2301 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2301 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2305 ONLINE** **B. Marschall**
Section 2305 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2305 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Economics 102 - 3 Units

Principles of Economics: Microeconomics Theory

Prerequisite: Economics 101 or 101H with a minimum grade of C

Note: formerly Economics 2

- 2315 ONLINE** **M. Keskinel**
Section 2315 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2315 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2317 ONLINE** **M. Keskinel**
Section 2317 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2317 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Ethnic Studies

(Division of Behavioral & Social Sciences – 310-660-3735)

Ethnic Studies 1 - 3 Units

Introduction to Ethnic Studies

Recommended Preparation: eligibility for English 1A

- 2327 ONLINE** **J. Arrieta**
Section 2327 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2327 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2331 ONLINE** **R. Herrera**
Section 2331 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2331 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2335 ONLINE** **R. Herrera**
Section 2335 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2335 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2337 ONLINE** **L. Smith**
Section 2337 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2337 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2339 ON-CAMPUS 10:30-12:45pm MTWTh** **Staff** **SOCS 212**
Section 2339 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2341 ONLINE** **N. Lopez**
Section 2341 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2341 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2343 ONLINE** **N. Lopez**
Section 2343 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2343 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Ethnic Studies 5 - 3 Units

Chicano Culture

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

- 2351 Study Abroad** **X. Herrera**
Section 2351 meets for 4 weeks from: June 20 to July 17, 2023, in Madrid, Spain.

History

(Division of Behavioral & Social Sciences – 310-660-3735)

History 101 - 3 Units

United States History to 1877

Recommended Preparation: eligibility for English 1A

- 2357 ONLINE H. Herrera Thomas**
Section 2357 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2357 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2359 ONLINE H. Herrera Thomas**
Section 2359 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2359 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2361 ONLINE S. Uribe**
Section 2361 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2361 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2363 ONLINE S. Uribe**
Section 2363 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2363 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2371 ONLINE S. Panski**
Section 2371 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2371 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2373 ONLINE S. Panski**
Section 2373 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2373 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2375 ONLINE L. Smith**
Section 2375 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2375 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2379 ON-CAMPUS 8:00-10:10am MTWTh J. Sankofa SOCS 122**
Section 2379 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

History 102 - 3 Units

United States History from 1877 to the Present

Recommended Preparation: eligibility for English 1A

- 2409 ONLINE P. Swendson**
Section 2409 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2409 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2411 ONLINE P. Swendson**
Section 2411 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2411 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2413 ONLINE K. Resnick**
Section 2413 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2413 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2415 ONLINE K. Resnick**
Section 2415 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2415 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2419 ONLINE D. Black**
Section 2419 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2419 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2427 ONLINE M. Rafi**
Section 2427 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2427 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2429 ON-CAMPUS 10:30-12:45pm MTWTh J. Sankofa..... SOCS 122**
Section 2429 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2431 ONLINE M. Fraga**
Section 2431 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2431 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2433 ONLINE M. Fraga**
Section 2433 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2433 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 4131 ONLINE D. Black**
Section 4131 is designed for Torrance Unified School District High School students. Section 4131 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 4131 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 4133 ONLINE A. Jaaska**
Section 4133 is designed for El Segundo High School students. Section 4133 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 4133 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 4134 ONLINE A. Jaaska**

Section 4134 is designed for El Segundo High School students. Section 4134 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 4134 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

4135 ONLINE J. Melton

Section 4135 is designed for Torrance Unified School District High School students. Section 4135 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 4135 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

4137 ONLINE J. Melton

Section 4137 is designed for Torrance Unified School District High School students. Section 4137 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 4137 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

History 112 - 3 Units

History of the Chicano in the United States

Recommended Preparation: eligibility for English 1A

2467 ONLINE I. De La O

Section 2467 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2467 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2471 ONLINE I. De La O

Section 2471 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2471 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

History 122H - 3 Units

Honors United States Social History: Cultural Pluralism in America

Recommended Preparation: English 1or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

Note: Students may take either History 122 or History 122H. Duplicate credit will not be awarded.

2481 HYBRID 8:00-10:15am M SOCS 127 J. Arrieta

Section 2481 is designed for students in the Honors Transfer Program. Section 2481 is a Distance Education Hybrid course that includes online instruction and weekly on-campus meetings. This section will meet on campus every Monday from 8:00-10:15am in Social Science 127. You must attend the first class meeting or you may be dropped from the course. Section 2481 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

History 140 - 3 Units

History of Early Civilizations

Recommended Preparation: eligibility for English 1A

2487 ONLINE J. Suarez

Section 2487 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2487 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2489 ONLINE J. Suarez

Section 2489 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2489 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2491 ONLINE E. Pacas

Section 2491 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2491 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

History 141 - 3 Units

History of Modern Civilizations

Recommended Preparation: eligibility for English 1A

2495 ONLINE E. Pacas

Section 2495 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2495 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

4143 ONLINE M. Wishon

Section 4143 is designed for Torrance Unified School District High School students. Section 4143 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 4143 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

4145 ONLINE M. Wishon

Section 4145 is designed for Torrance Unified School District High School students. Section 4145 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 4145 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

4147 ONLINE M. Rafi

Section 4137 is designed for El Segundo High School students. Section 4137 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 4137 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

History 154 - 3 Units

A History of Mexico

Recommended Preparation: eligibility for English 1A

2499 Study Abroad X. Herrera

Section 2499 meets for 4 weeks from: June 20 to July 17, 2023, in Madrid, Spain.

Human Development

(Division of Behavioral & Social Sciences – 310-660-3735)

Human Development 101 - 1 Unit

Orientation to College and Educational Planning

Recommended Preparation: English 84 or English as a Second Language 52B; English A or English as a Second Language 53C

Note: formerly Human Development 8

2507 ONLINE S. Torres

Section 2507 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2507 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Human Development 105 - 1 Unit

Career and Life Planning

Recommended Preparation: English 84 or English as a Second Language 52B; English A or English as a Second Language 53C

Note: formerly Human Development 5

2521 ON-CAMPUS 10:30-11:50am TTth W. Lozano SOCS 203

Section 2521 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Human Development 110 - 3 Units

Strategies for Creating Success in College, Work, and Life

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

Note: formerly Human Development 10

2535 ONLINE H. Nguyen

Section 2535 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2535 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2537 ONLINE H. Nguyen

Section 2537 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2537 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2539 ONLINE S. Leinen

Section 2539 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2539 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2541 ONLINE S. Leinen

Section 2541 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2541 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2543 ON-CAMPUS 8:00-10:15am MTWTh E. Aguiar SOCS 204

Section 2543 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Human Development 115 - 3 Units

Career Development Across the Lifespan

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

2565 ONLINE A. Colbeck

Section 2565 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2565 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2571 ONLINE A. Colbeck

Section 2571 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2571 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Philosophy

(Division of Behavioral & Social Sciences – 310-660-3735)

Philosophy 101 - 3 Units

Introduction to Philosophy

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

Note: formerly Philosophy 2

2581 ONLINE F. Leon

Section 2581 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2581 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2585 ONLINE F. Leon

Section 2585 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2585 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2591 ONLINE R. Garcia

Section 2591 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2591 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2597 ON-CAMPUS 10:30-12:45pm MTWTh M. Critelli..... SOCS 117

Section 2597 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Philosophy 103 - 3 Units

Ethics and Society

Recommended Preparation: eligibility for English 1A

Note: formerly Philosophy 3

2609 ONLINE R. Garcia

Section 2609 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2609 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Philosophy 105 - 3 Units

Critical Thinking and Discourse

Prerequisite: English 1A with a minimum grade of C

Note: This course satisfies the critical thinking/English composition requirement of IGETC and the critical thinking requirement of the CSU transfer pattern. formerly Philosophy 5

2615 ONLINE M. Ramirez Noss

Section 2615 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2615 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Political Science

(Division of Behavioral & Social Sciences - 310-660-3735)

Political Science 1 - 3 Units

Governments of the United States and California

Recommended Preparation: eligibility for English 1A

2637 ONLINE L. Houske

Section 2637 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2637 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2639 ONLINE L. Houske

Section 2639 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2639 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2641 ONLINE E. Munoz

Section 2641 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2641 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2643 ONLINE E. Munoz

Section 2643 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2643 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2647 ONLINE D. Reed

Section 2647 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2647 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2649 ONLINE J. Casper

Section 2649 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2649 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2651 ONLINE J. Casper

Section 2651 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2651 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2659 ONLINE V. Chaney

Section 2659 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2659 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2663 ONLINE A. Cranon-Charles

Section 2663 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2663 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2701 ONLINE T. Klein

Section 2701 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2701 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2703 ONLINE T. Klein

Section 2703 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2703 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2707 HYBRID 8:00-10:15am M SOCS 201 C. Jun

Section 2707 is a Distance Education Hybrid course that includes online instruction and weekly on-campus meetings. This section will meet on campus every Monday from 8:00-10:15am in Social Science 201. You must attend the first class meeting or you may be dropped from the course. Section 2707 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2711 ONLINE E. Coleman

Section 2711 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2711 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

4155 ONLINE J. Georges

Section 4155 is designed for Torrance Unified School District High School students. Section 4155 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 4155 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

4157 ONLINE J. Georges

Section 4157 is designed for Torrance Unified School District High School students. Section 4157 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 4157 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Political Science 7 - 3 Units

Political Philosophy

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

Note: Political Science 7 is the same course as Philosophy 117.

2729 ONLINE S. Gonzales

Section 2729 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2729 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Political Science 10H - 3 Units

Honors Introduction to International Relations

Recommended Preparation: Political Science 1; English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

Note: Students may take either Political Science 10 or Political Science 10H. Duplicate credit will not be awarded.

2735 ONLINE K. Striepe

Section 2735 is designed for students in the Honors Transfer Program. Section 2735 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2735 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Psychology

(Division of Behavioral & Social Sciences - 310-660-3735)

Psychology 101 - 3 Units

General Psychology

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

Note: formerly Psychology 5

2737 ON-CAMPUS 8:00-10:15am MTWTh J. Farias ARTB 348

Section 2737 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2739 HYBRID 10:30-12:45am M SOCS 205 R. Montes

Section 2739 is a Distance Education Hybrid course that includes online instruction and weekly on-campus meetings. This section will meet on campus every Monday from 10:30-12:45pm in Social Science 205. You must attend the first class meeting or you may be dropped from the course. Section 2739 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2741 ONLINE R. Montes

Section 2741 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2741 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2751 ONLINE F. Moshrefi

Section 2751 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2751 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2753 ONLINE F. Moshrefi

Section 2753 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2753 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2759 ONLINE E. Galvan

Section 2759 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2759 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2761 ONLINE K. Dooley

Section 2761 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2761 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2775 ONLINE S. Atkins

Section 2775 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2775 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2787 HYBRID 8:00-10:15am T SOCS 210 M. Stelter

Section 2787 is a Distance Education Hybrid course that includes online instruction and weekly on-campus meetings. This section will meet on campus every Tuesday from 8:00-10:15am in Social Science 210. You must attend the first class meeting or you may be dropped from the course. Section 2787 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2789 ONLINE M. Stelter

Section 2789 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2789 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

2791 ONLINE Y. Farah

Section 2791 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2791 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2795 ONLINE S. Huemer

Section 2795 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2795 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2797 ONLINE A. Hall

Section 2797 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2797 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

4187 ONLINE Y. Farah

Section 4187 is designed for College Access, Readiness and Success for Centinela Valley Union High School District students. Section 4187 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 4187 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Psychology 102 - 3 Units

Psychology for Effective Living

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

Note: formerly Psychology 2

2805 ONLINE J. Farias

Section 2805 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2805 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Psychology 103 - 3 Units

Critical Thinking and Psychology

Prerequisite: English 1A or English 1AH with a minimum grade of C

Note: This course satisfies the critical thinking/English composition requirement of IGETC and the critical thinking requirement of the CSU transfer pattern. formerly Psychology 3

2811 HYBRID 10:30-12:45pm M SOCS 119 M. Abdelhamid

Section 2811 is a Distance Education Hybrid course that includes online instruction and weekly on-campus meetings. This section will meet on campus every Monday from 10:30-12:45pm in Social Science 119. You must attend the first class meeting or you may be dropped from the course. Section 2811 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2815 ONLINE M. Abdelhamid

Section 2815 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2815 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Psychology 107 - 3 Units

Physiological Psychology

Prerequisite: Psychology 101 or Psychology 101H with a minimum grade of C

Note: formerly Psychology 7

2839 ONLINE J. Huft

Section 2839 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2839 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2843 ONLINE J. Huft

Section 2843 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2843 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Psychology 109A - 4 Units

Introduction to Statistics and Data Analysis for the Behavioral Sciences

Prerequisite: Psychology 101 or Psychology 101H or Sociology 101 and Mathematics 73 or Mathematics 80 with a minimum grade of C in prerequisite

Note: Psychology 109A is the same course as Sociology 109A. formerly Psychology 9A

2847 ONLINE E. Galvan

Section 2847 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2847 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2849 ONLINE S. Atkins

Section 2849 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2849 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Psychology 109B - 4 Units

Research Methods in the Behavioral Sciences

Prerequisite: Psychology 109A or Sociology 109A; Mathematics 150 or Mathematics 150H with a minimum grade of C

Note: formerly Psychology 9B

2855 ONLINE Y. Chu

Section 2855 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2855 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2861 ONLINE Y. Chu

Section 2861 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2861 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Psychology 115 - 3 Units

Abnormal Psychology

Prerequisite: Psychology 101 or Psychology 101H with a minimum grade of C

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

Note: formerly Psychology 15

2875 ONLINE B. O'Leary

Section 2875 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2875 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Psychology 116 - 3 Units

Lifespan Development

Prerequisite: Psychology 101 or Psychology 101H with a minimum grade of C

Recommended Preparation: English 1 or eligibility for English 1A or qualification by appropriate assessment

Note: formerly Psychology 16

- 2885 ONLINE** **B. Conn**
Section 2885 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2885 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2887 ONLINE** **B. Conn**
Section 2887 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2887 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.
- 2891 ONLINE** **M. Huff**
Section 2891 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2891 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2895 ONLINE** **M. Huff**
Section 2895 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2895 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Social Sciences

(Division of Behavioral & Social Sciences - 310-660-3735)

Social Science 103 - 3 Units

Introduction to Social Justice Studies

Prerequisite: eligibility for English 1A

- 2907 ONLINE** **J. Rodriguez**
Section 2907 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2907 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2909 ONLINE** **J. Rodriguez**
Section 2909 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2909 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Sociology

(Division of Behavioral & Social Sciences - 310-660-3735)

Sociology 101 - 3 Units

Introduction to Sociology

Prerequisite: eligibility for English 1A

- 2921 ONLINE** **S. Allen**
Section 2921 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2921 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2923 ONLINE** **S. Allen**
Section 2923 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2923 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2925 ONLINE** **M. Fujiwara**
Section 2925 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2925 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2927 ONLINE** **M. Fujiwara**
Section 2927 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2927 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2935 ONLINE** **S. Eaves**
Section 2935 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2935 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.

Sociology 102 - 3 Units

Families and Intimate Relationships

Recommended Preparation: Sociology 101; eligibility for English 1A

- 2963 ONLINE** **K. Stone**
Section 2963 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2963 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.
- 2965 ONLINE** **K. Stone**
Section 2965 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2965 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Sociology 104 - 3 Units

Social Problems

Recommended Preparation: Sociology 101; eligibility for English 1A

- 2971 ONLINE** **M. Bell-Blossom**

Section 2971 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2971 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Sociology 109A - 4 Units

Introduction to Statistics and Data Analysis for the Behavioral Sciences

Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or Psychology 101 or Psychology 101H and Mathematics 73 or 80 with a minimum grade of C in prerequisite
Note: Sociology 109A is the same course as Psychology 109A.

2977 ONLINE P. Aguilera

Section 2977 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2977 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Sociology 112 - 3 Units

Introduction to Criminology

Recommended Preparation: Sociology 101; eligibility for English 1A

2983 ONLINE P. Aguilera

Section 2983 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2983 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

Women's Studies

(Division of Behavioral & Social Sciences - 310-660-3735)

Women's Studies 1 - 3 Units

Introduction to Women's Studies

Recommended Preparation: eligibility for English 1A

2991 ONLINE A. Baker

Section 2991 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2991 meets for 6 weeks from: June 20 to July 27, 2023.

2995 ONLINE A. Baker

Section 2995 is a fully online class. Registered students must login to the Canvas course site on the first day of class and follow any instructions or they may be dropped from the course. Section 2995 meets for 6 weeks from: July 3 to August 10, 2023.